dsDNA quantification with PicoGreen

SANGHOON KANG

Long-term storage (-20)

PicoGreen dye (100 µl each)

20X TE (pH 7.5, 200 mM Tris-HCl, 20 mM EDTA)

 λ DNA standard (100 μ g/mL) and some 50X diluted (2 μ g/mL)

Short-term storage (4C)

One PicoGreen dye (to avoid freeze/thaw)
1X TE in DEPC treated water (50 ml-corning tube)
One λ DNA standard (2 μg/mL)

- 0. Sample preparation
 - a. 100X dilution on soil samples in TE or based on Nanodrop reading for dynamic range of 0-1000 ng/mL
- 1. Dye dilution
 - a. 200X dilution in TE right before the assay (only good for several hours after diluted)
- 2. Standards preparation (duplicates in 96-well plate)
 - a. Sample standards preparation

Concentration	λ DNA (2 μ g/mL)	TE	diluted PicoGreen
(ng/mL)	(μl)	(µl)	(µl)
0	0	100	100
10	1	99	100
50	5	95	100
100	10	90	100
200	20	80	100
500	50	50	100

- 3. Adding samples and standards first (200 µl TE for blanks), then mix with dye (in dark room)
- 4. Incubate for 2-5 minute in dark before reading in BMG Labtech FLUOstar OPTIMA
 - a. Select 'Test Protocol-PICOGREEN' for minor adjustment
 - Specify sample, standards and blank wells by selecting 'Layout' tap
 - b. Put plate inside of plate reader then click 'Measure' icon.
 - c. Gain adjustment
 - i. Select highest standard well and click 'Gain Adjustment' icon at the bottom
 - the bottom.

 d. Start measurement

 Measure | Plate Out

 Measure | Plate In

 Measure | Moves microplate carrier out of the instrument.

 Measure | Plate In

 Moves microplate carrier into the instrument.

 Performs a measurement using a pre-defined test protocol. Before the measurement starts, you can enter plate IDs and perform an automatic gain adjustment.